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$$(b) K_r = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} sG(s) = \frac{10}{6}; \text{ type 1; step input: } e_{ss} = 0$$

$$\text{ramp input: } e_{ss} = \frac{1}{10/6} = 0.6$$

(c) Type 2; \therefore no error for step input or ramp input

$$(d) K_r = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} sG(s) = \frac{10}{4}; \text{ type 1; step input: } e_{ss} = 0$$

$$\text{ramp input: } e_{ss} = \frac{1}{10/4} = 0.4$$

$$6.5.(a) \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} H(s) = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{0.1s+1} = 1$$

$$(b) \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} (0.5s) = 0$$

(c) type number = 1, from PI compensator

$$(d) \Delta(s) = 1 + \frac{K(s+1)(0.5s)}{s(s+2)} + \frac{10K(s+1)}{s(s+2)(s+10)}$$

$$= 1 + \frac{0.5K(s^3 + 11s^2 + 10s) + 10Ks + 10K}{s^3 + 12s^2 + 20s}$$

$$\therefore \text{Char. eq.} = 0 = [1 + 0.5K]s^3 + (12 + 5.5K)s^2 + (20 + 15K)s + 10K$$

$$\begin{array}{l|l} s^3 & 1 + 0.5K \quad 20 + 15K \\ s^2 & 12 + 5.5K \quad 10K \\ s^1 & (77.5K^2 + 280K + 240)/(12 + 5.5K) \\ s^0 & 10K \end{array} \Rightarrow K > 0$$

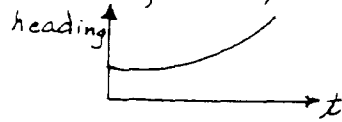
$$\therefore \underline{K > 0}$$

$$6.8. \text{ C.E.: } 1 + \frac{k(2-s)}{s^3+3s^2+5s+3} \Rightarrow \frac{s^3+3s^2+(5-k)s+(3+2k)=0}{s^3+3s^2+5s+3}$$

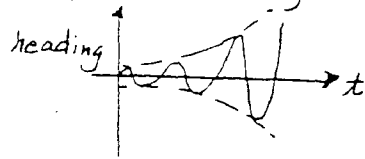
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|-----|-------|-------------|--|--------|---------------------------------------|
| (a) | s^3 | 1 | | $5-k$ | |
| | s^2 | 3 | | $3+2k$ | |
| | s^1 | $(12-5k)/3$ | | | $\Rightarrow k < 12/5 = 2.4$ |
| | s^0 | $3+2k$ | | | $\Rightarrow k > -\frac{3}{2} = -1.5$ |

$$\therefore \underline{-1.5 < k < 2.4}$$

(b) For $k < -1.5$, one root in r.h.p. This root must be real, \therefore response term is of form ke^{at} , $a > 0$.



(c) For $k > 2.4$, two complex roots in r.h.p.



(e) Let $n(t) = 0$ & $d(t) = u(t)$, a unit step
 $k = -1.6$; $k = 2.5$